

EXCHANGE PROGRAMME BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC  
OF INDIA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERATIVE REPUBLIC OF  
BRAZIL ON COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION

The Government of the Republic of India

and

The Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil  
(hereinafter referred to as "the Parties"),

Desiring to strengthen bilateral relations in the field of education;

Recalling the profound impact of education on human resource,  
economic and social development;

Recognizing that greater linkages between both countries in the field  
of education would be mutually beneficial;

Recalling the Cultural Cooperation Agreement between the  
Government of the Republic of India and the Government of the Federative  
Republic of Brazil, signed on the 23<sup>rd</sup> of September, 1968,

Have agreed as follows:

ARTICLE I

1. The Parties shall promote, when deemed timely, the development of contacts and cooperation between the educational institutions of both countries, based on their respective academic and educational needs.
2. The following activities may be included, either in part or in full:
  - a) the exchange of educational materials, educational research and educational support materials, on both university and pre-university levels;
  - b) technical cooperation and work, study and technical missions;
  - c) exchange of faculty members and students between universities, research centers, technical and vocational schools and institutions linked to primary and secondary education of both countries.

- d) joint promotion of scientific, technical and cultural events.

## ARTICLE II

The following areas can be contemplated by this programme;

- a) cooperation between Brazilian and Indian Higher Learning Institutes (HLIs) and research centers, with emphasis on the following areas of knowledge:

- i. Mathematics;
- ii. Systems Engineering, Information Technology, and Computer Science;
- iii. Biotechnology;
- iv. Health;
- v. Appropriate Technology for Sustainable Development;
- vi. Education;
- vii. Social Sciences and Transcultural Studies;
- viii. Economy;
- ix. History,
- x. Languages and Literature;

- b) the development of integrated research projects through partnerships and consortiums between Indian and Brazilian universities and institutes of scientific and technologic research. The mentioned research projects shall include the holding of work missions and the mobility of researchers from both countries;

- c) the implementation, with symmetric reciprocity, of an academic exchange Programme, with the objective of awarding scholarships to Brazilians in India as well as Indians in Brazil, for the following:

- i) visiting professors and researchers;
- ii) undergraduate studies;
- iii) post doctorate studies;
- iv) sandwich doctorates;
- v) doctorate studies.

- d) the establishment, with symmetric reciprocity, of an associated scientific publication promotion Programme among representatives of the Brazilian and Indian scientific communities with emphasis

- e) the implementation of a pre-university education cooperation Programme aimed mainly at the exchange of social inclusion experiences, in the areas of literacy, youth and adult education, education of girls and women and the provision of educational opportunities to people with special needs;
- f) the establishment of an inter-institutional cooperation Programme aimed at:
  - i. the improvement of educational evaluation instruments and methodologies and the development of educational statistics and indexes systems;
  - ii. the study of procedures used by the Parties in order to establish the acceptance among the different educational degrees, certificates and diplomas;
- g) cooperation in the area of distance learning, with emphasis upon computer mediated learning.

### ARTICLE III

The substance, scope and implementation of activities of cooperation within the terms of this Educational Exchange Programme (EEP) may be the subject of more specific agreements concluded between selected Institutions in the two countries on the basis of and within the provisions of the present Educational Exchange Programme.

### ARTICLE IV

Nothing shall diminish the full autonomy of either Party, nor will any constraints or financial obligations be imposed by either Party upon the other, in carrying out the Educational Exchange Programme.

### ARTICLE V

The costs of the co-operative activities under this Programme shall be funded on terms to be mutually determined and shall be subject to the availability of funds.

## ARTICLE VI

The Parties shall establish a Joint Working Group to implement this Programme. The Joint Working Group shall be chaired, on behalf of the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil by a representative of the Ministry of Education, and on the part of the Government of the Republic of India by a representative of the Department of Secondary & Higher Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development, along with the participation of representatives of the other agencies of the Parties, as appropriate. The Joint Working Group shall meet alternately in India and Brazil at least once annually or as the Parties may otherwise mutually determine, to approve new areas and actions of cooperation, review and monitor the implementation of this Programme.

## ARTICLE VII

Either Party may request in writing for a revision or amendment of this Programme. Any revision or amendment agreed to by both Parties shall be received in writing and shall form part of this Programme. Such revision or amendment shall come into effect on a such date as may be determined by both Parties.

## ARTICLE VIII

The Educational Exchange Programme shall become operational on the date of signing by both Parties and shall remain in force for a period of five years. Each Party reserves the right, for reasons of security, public order or health, to suspend temporarily, either in whole or in part, the implementation of this EEP. It shall be automatically renewed for a further period of five years at a time, unless one of the Parties declares its intention to terminate the Programme by a written declaration before six months of the expiry of the Programme.

Done in Brasilia, on February 1<sup>st</sup>, 2006, in two originals, in the Hindi, Portuguese and English languages, all texts being equally authentic. In case of any divergence, the English text shall prevail.



FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE  
REPUBLIC OF INDIA



FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE  
FEDERATIVE REPUBLIC OF  
BRAZIL